

StepStone Group Reports Third Quarter Fiscal Year 2024 Results

February 8, 2024

NEW YORK, Feb. 08, 2024 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- StepStone Group Inc. (Nasdaq: STEP), a global private markets investment firm focused on providing customized investment solutions and advisory and data services, today reported results for the quarter ended December 31, 2023. This represents results for the third quarter of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024. The Board of Directors of the Company has declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.21 per share of Class A common stock, payable on March 15, 2024, to the holders of record as of the close of business on February 29, 2024.

StepStone issued a full detailed presentation of its third quarter fiscal 2024 results, which can be accessed by visiting the Company's website at https://shareholders.stepstonegroup.com.

Webcast and Earnings Conference Call

Management will host a webcast and conference call on Thursday, February 8, 2024, at 5:00 pm ET to discuss the Company's results for the third quarter of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024. The webcast will be made available on the Shareholders section of the Company's website at https://shareholders.stepstonegroup.com. To listen to a live broadcast, go to the site at least 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time to register. A replay will also be available on the Shareholders section of the Company's website approximately two hours after the conclusion of the event.

To join as a live participant in the question and answer portion of the call, participants must register at https://register.vevent.com/register
/BI72745ee211894fc188f4df9e857f9f4a. Upon registering you will receive the dial-in number and a PIN to join the call as well as an email confirmation with the details

About StepStone

StepStone Group Inc. (Nasdaq: STEP) is a global private markets investment firm focused on providing customized investment solutions and advisory, data and administrative services to its clients. As of December 31, 2023, StepStone was responsible for approximately \$659 billion of total capital, including \$149 billion of assets under management. StepStone's clients include some of the world's largest public and private defined benefit and defined contribution pension funds, sovereign wealth funds and insurance companies, as well as prominent endowments, foundations, family offices and private wealth clients, which include high-net-worth and mass affluent individuals. StepStone partners with its clients to develop and build private markets portfolios designed to meet their specific objectives across the private equity, infrastructure, private debt and real estate asset classes.

Forward-Looking Statements

Some of the statements in this release may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking. Words such as "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "future," "intend," "may," "plan" and "will" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements reflect management's current plans, estimates and expectations and are inherently uncertain. The inclusion of any forward-looking information in this release should not be regarded as a representation that the future plans, estimates or expectations contemplated will be achieved. Forward-looking statements are subject to various risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, global and domestic market and business conditions, successful execution of business and growth strategies and regulatory factors relevant to our business, as well as assumptions relating to our operations, financial results, financial condition, business prospects, growth strategy and liquidity and the risks and uncertainties described in greater detail under the "Risk Factors" section of our annual report on Form 10-K filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission on May 26, 2023, as such factors may be updated from time to time. We undertake no obligation to revise or update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by law.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement our consolidated financial statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"), we use the following non-GAAP financial measures: adjusted management and advisory fees, net, adjusted revenues, adjusted net income (on both a pre-tax and after-tax basis), adjusted net income per share, adjusted weighted-average shares, fee-related earnings, fee-related earnings margin, gross realized performance fees and net realized performance fees. We have provided this non-GAAP financial information, which is not calculated or presented in accordance with GAAP, as information supplemental and in addition to the financial measures presented in this earnings release that are calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. Such non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered superior to, as a substitute for or alternative to, and should be considered in conjunction with, the GAAP financial measures presented in this earnings release. The presentation of these measures should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items. In addition, the non-GAAP financial measures in this earnings release may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies in our industry or across different industries. For definitions of these non-GAAP measures and reconciliations to applicable GAAP measures, please see the section titled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures: Definitions and Reconciliations."

Financial Highlights and Key Business Drivers/Operating Metrics

_		Thre	ee Months Er	nded		Nine Mont Decem			entage inge
(in thousands, except share and									vs.
per share amounts and where	December	March 31,	June 30,	September	December			vs.	FQ3'23
noted)	31, 2022	2023	2023	30, 2023	31, 2023	2022	2023	FQ3'23	YTD

Management and advisory																
fees, net	\$	128,753	\$	132,573	\$	138,115	\$	142,123	\$	151,492	\$	364,606 \$	5 4	431,730	18%	18%
Total revenues	•	(4,235)		172,374	•	178,011	•	191,422	•	(14,612)	,	(239,948)		354,821	245%	na
Total performance fees		(132,988)		39,801		39,896		49,299		(166,104)		(604,554)		(76,909)	25%	(87)%
Net income (loss)		(13,555)		56,816		49,446		59,251		(23,419)		(102,091)		85,278	73%	na
Net income (loss) per share		, , ,								, , ,		, , ,				
of Class A common stock:																
Basic	\$	(0.11)	\$	0.46	\$	0.34	\$	0.42	\$	(0.32)	\$	(0.77) \$	\$	0.43	183%	na
Diluted	\$	(0.11)	\$	0.46	\$	0.34	\$	0.42	\$	(0.32)	\$	(0.77) \$	\$	0.43	183%	na
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock:																
Basic		62,192,899		62,805,788		62,834,818		62,858,468		64,068,952		61,583,215	63,	255,604	3%	3%
Diluted		62,192,899		65,831,409		65,739,470		66,198,129		64,068,952		61,583,215	66,	299,982	3%	8%
Quarterly dividend per share of	•															
Class A common stock ⁽¹⁾	\$	0.20	\$	0.20	\$	0.20	\$	0.21	\$	0.21	\$	0.60 \$	\$	0.62	5%	3%
Supplemental dividend per																
share of Class A common																
stock ⁽²⁾	\$	_	\$	_	\$	0.25	\$		\$	_	\$	— \$	₿	0.25	na	na
Accrued carried interest		4 400 000		4 007 470		4 077 700		4 224 770		4 000 047					70/	
allocations		1,126,386		1,227,173		1,277,783		1,331,778		1,203,847					7%	
Non-GAAP Results ⁽³⁾																
Adjusted management and																
advisory fees, net ⁽⁴⁾	\$	128,753	\$	132,720	\$	138,301	\$,	\$	151,943	\$	364,606 \$		432,571	18%	19%
Adjusted revenues		148,053		152,940		152,780		149,800		185,123		489,030		487,703	25%	—%
Fee-related earnings ("FRE")		42,701		37,796		44,402		43,827		50,664		118,362		138,893	19%	17%
FRE margin ⁽⁵⁾		33%		28%		32%		31%		33%		32%		32%		
Gross realized performance																
fees		19,300		20,220		14,479		7,473		33,180		124,424		55,132	72%	(56)%
Adjusted net income ("ANI")		31,153		27,115		29,388		30,173		42,116		115,548		101,677	35%	(12)%
Adjusted weighted-average				44705005				445 440 000		45 000 007		44.575.040	44-	000 445	40/	0.4
shares		114,651,163		14,765,635		114,673,696		115,118,060		115,232,927			,	009,445	1%	— %
ANI per share	\$	0.27	Ъ	0.24	Ъ	0.26	Ъ	0.26	Ъ	0.37	\$	1.01 \$	Þ	0.88	37%	(12)%
Key Business Drivers/Operating Metrics (in billions) Assets under management																
("AUM") ⁽⁶⁾	\$	134.0	\$	138.4	\$	142.6	\$	145.8	\$	149.0					11%	
Assets under advisement ("AUA") (6)		468.0		482.2		497.0		512.9		510.5					9%	
Fee-earning AUM ("FEAUM")		83.0		85.4		87.4		87.3		89.4					8%	
Undeployed fee-earning capital ("UFEC")		14.0		15.7		16.9		18.1		21.4					53%	

⁽¹⁾ Dividends paid, as reported in this table, relate to the preceding quarterly period in which they were earned.

⁽²⁾ The supplemental cash dividend relates to earnings in respect of our full fiscal year 2023.

⁽³⁾ Adjusted management and advisory fees, net, adjusted revenues, FRE, FRE margin, gross realized performance fees, ANI, adjusted weighted-average shares and ANI per share are non-GAAP measures. See the definitions of these measures and reconciliations to the respective, most comparable GAAP measures under "Non-GAAP Financial Measures: Definitions and Reconciliations."

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes the impact of consolidating the Consolidated Funds. See reconciliation of GAAP measures to adjusted measures that follows.

⁽⁵⁾ FRE margin is calculated by dividing FRE by adjusted management and advisory fees, net.

⁽⁶⁾ AUM/AUA reflects final data for the prior period, adjusted for net new client account activity through the period presented. Does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. Net asset value ("NAV") data for underlying investments is as of the prior period, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end. When NAV data is not available by the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

		December 31, 2023		March 31, 2023
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	139,970	\$	102,565
Restricted cash		751		955
Fees and accounts receivable		58,126		44,450
Due from affiliates		64,021		54,322
Investments:				
Investments in funds		126,813		115,187
Accrued carried interest allocations		1,203,847		1,227,173
Legacy Greenspring investments in funds and accrued carried interest allocations ⁽¹⁾		632,414		770,652
Deferred income tax assets		45,330		44,358
Lease right-of-use assets, net		97,404		101,130
Other assets and receivables		58,758		44,060
Intangibles, net		315,296		354,645
Goodwill		580,542		580,542
Assets of Consolidated Funds:				
Cash and cash equivalents		33,589		25,997
Investments, at fair value		109,822		30,595
Other assets		1,498		772
Total assets	\$	3,468,181	\$	3,497,403
Liabilities and stockholders' equity				
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities	\$	102,786	\$	89,396
Accrued compensation and benefits		131,735		66,614
Accrued carried interest-related compensation		635,200		644,517
Legacy Greenspring accrued carried interest-related compensation ⁽¹⁾		486,677		617,994
Due to affiliates		202,225		205,424
Lease liabilities		118,443		121,224
Debt obligations		123,704		98,351
Liabilities of Consolidated Funds:				
Other liabilities		1,563		566
Total liabilities		1,802,333		1,844,086
Redeemable non-controlling interests in Consolidated Funds		76,076		24,530
Stockholders' equity:				
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value, 650,000,000 authorized; 64,068,952 and 62,834,791 issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2023, respectively		64		63
Class B common stock, \$0.001 par value, 125,000,000 authorized; 46,314,543 and 46,420,141 issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2023, respectively		46		46
Additional paid-in capital		630,208		610,567
Retained earnings		131,338		160,430
Accumulated other comprehensive income		186		461
Total StepStone Group Inc. stockholders' equity		761,842		771,567
Non-controlling interests in subsidiaries		36,827		36,380
Non-controlling interests in legacy Greenspring entities ⁽¹⁾		145,738		152,658
Non-controlling interests in the Partnership		645,365		668,182
Total stockholders' equity		1,589,772		1,628,787
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	3,468,181	\$	3,497,403
rotal liabilities and stockholders equity	Ψ	3,700,101	Ψ	5,757,755

⁽¹⁾ Reflects amounts attributable to consolidated VIEs for which the Company did not acquire any direct economic interests.

StepStone Group Inc. GAAP Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss) (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	Thr	ee Months Er	ded De	ecember 31,	Ni	ne Months En	led December 31,	
		2023				2023		2022
Revenues								_
Management and advisory fees, net	\$	151,492	\$	128,753	\$	431,730	\$	364,606
Performance fees:								
Incentive fees		17,891		2,980		22,843		8,345
Carried interest allocations:								

Realized		15,289		16,320		31,347		112,396
Unrealized		(129,584)		(63,367)		(24,849)		(354,095)
Total carried interest allocations		(114,295)		(47,047)		6,498		(241,699)
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations ⁽¹⁾		(69,700)		(88,921)		(106,250)		(371,200)
Total performance fees		(166,104)		(132,988)		(76,909)		(604,554)
Total revenues		(14,612)		(4,235)		354,821		(239,948)
Expenses								
Compensation and benefits:								
Cash-based compensation		73,619		62,628		218,551		182,190
Equity-based compensation		14,032		8,108		28,420		15,605
Performance fee-related compensation:								
Realized		15,444		11,726		26,266		67,091
Unrealized		(62,243)		(31,875)		(9,320)		(172,554)
Total performance fee-related compensation		(46,799)		(20,149)		16,946		(105,463)
Legacy Greenspring performance fee-related compensation ⁽¹⁾		(69,700)		(88,921)		(106,250)		(371,200)
Total compensation and benefits		(28,848)		(38,334)		157,667		(278,868)
General, administrative and other		48,001		43,582		113,007		111,547
Total expenses		19,153		5,248		270,674		(167,321)
Other income (expense)		·		·		·		, , ,
Investment income (loss)		(2,051)		(681)		4,115		(5,473)
Legacy Greenspring investment loss ⁽¹⁾		(2,222)		(8,966)		(9,054)		(32,927)
Investment income of Consolidated Funds		11,223		4,895		22,357		4,895
Interest income		827		701		2,235		1,068
Interest expense		(2,562)		(1,111)		(6,682)		(2,515)
Other income (loss)		4,408		358		3,763		(1,380)
Total other income (expense)		9,623		(4,804)		16,734		(36,332)
Income (loss) before income tax		(24,142)	-	(14,287)		100,881		(108,959)
		(723)		(732)		15,603		(6,868)
Income tax expense (benefit) Net income (loss)		(23,419)		(13,555)		85,278		(102,091)
` '		(23,419)		(13,333)		05,276		(102,091)
Less: Net income attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries		13,552		9,575		32,797		25,836
Less: Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests in legacy		10,002		3,070		02,707		20,000
Greenspring entities ⁽¹⁾		(2,222)		(8,966)		(9,054)		(32,927)
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests in	1	(2,222)		(0,500)		(0,004)		(02,021)
the Partnership	'	(20,111)		(7,617)		22,677		(48,192)
Less: Net income attributable to redeemable non-controlling		(==,)		(1,211)		,_,		(10,100)
interests in Consolidated Funds		5,588		391		11,590		391
Net income (loss) attributable to StepStone Group Inc.	\$	(20,226)	\$	(6,938)	\$	27,268	\$	(47,199)
Net income (loss) per share of Class A common stock:		<u> </u>		<u> </u>				<u> </u>
Basic	\$	(0.32)	\$	(0.11)	\$	0.43	\$	(0.77)
Diluted	\$	(0.32)	\$	(0.11)	\$	0.43	\$	(0.77)
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock:	Ψ	(0.02)	Ψ	(0.11)	Ψ	0.40	Ψ	(0.77)
Basic		64,068,952		62,192,899		63,255,604		61,583,215
Diluted		64,068,952		62,192,899		66,299,982		61,583,215
Dilatod		J-1,000,00Z		02,102,000		30,200,302		31,000,210

⁽¹⁾ Reflects amounts attributable to consolidated VIEs for which the Company did not acquire any direct economic interests.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures: Definitions and Reconciliations

Adjusted Management and Advisory Fees, Net

The following table presents the components of adjusted management and advisory fees, net. We believe adjusted management and advisory fees, net is useful to investors because it removes the impact of consolidating the Consolidated Funds which we are required to consolidate under GAAP.

		Thre	ee Moi	nths Ende	ed			 Nine Mor Decen	 	
(in thousands)	ember 2022	ch 31, 023		e 30,)23	•	ember 2023	ember 2023	2022	2023	
Focused commingled funds ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 60,680	\$ 62,093	\$	67,119	\$	70,481	\$ 78,633	\$ 164,975	\$ 216,233	
Separately managed accounts	53,515	54,033		55,744		56,431	55,838	156,154	168,013	
Advisory and other services	13,926	15,546		14,101		13,740	16,069	40,698	43,910	

Fund reimbursement							
revenues ⁽¹⁾	632	1,048	1,337	1,675	1,403	2,779	4,415
Adjusted management and advisory							
fees, net	\$ 128,753	\$ 132,720	\$ 138,301	\$ 142,327	\$ 151,943	\$ 364,606	\$ 432,571

⁽¹⁾ Reflects the add-back of management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

Adjusted Revenues

Adjusted revenues represents the components of revenues used in the determination of ANI and comprise adjusted management and advisory fees, net, incentive fees (including the deferred portion) and realized carried interest allocations. We believe adjusted revenues is useful to investors because it presents a measure of realized revenues.

The table below shows a reconciliation of revenues to adjusted revenues.

			TI	hre	e Months Ende	ed			 Nine Months December	
(in thousands)	_	ecember 31, 2022	March 31, 2023		June 30, 2023		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	2022	2023
Total revenues	\$	(4,235) \$	172,374	\$	178,011	\$	191,422	\$ (14,612)	\$ (239,948) \$	354,821
Unrealized carried interest allocations Deferred incentive fees		63,367	(100,753) 209		(49,364)		(55,371) 942	129,584	354,095 3,683	24,849 942
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations		88,921	80,963		23,947		12,603	69,700	371,200	106,250
Management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds ⁽¹⁾		_	147		186		204	451	_	841
Adjusted revenues	\$	148,053 \$	152,940	\$	152,780	\$	149,800	\$ 185,123	\$ 489,030 \$	487,703

⁽¹⁾ Reflects the add-back of management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

The table below shows a reconciliation of GAAP measures to additional non-GAAP measures. We use the non-GAAP measures presented below as components when calculating FRE and ANI (as defined below). We believe these additional non-GAAP measures are useful to investors in evaluating both the baseline earnings from recurring management and advisory fees, which provide additional insight into the operating profitability of our business, and the after-tax net realized income attributable to us, allowing investors to evaluate the performance of our business. These additional non-GAAP measures remove the impact of Consolidated Funds that we are required to consolidate under GAAP, and certain other items that we believe are not indicative of our core operating performance.

				Th	ree	Months En	dec	i			Nine Months December	
	De	cember 31,	Mar	ch 31,			Se	eptember 30, De	cember 31,			
(in thousands)		2022	2	2023	Ju	ne 30, 2023	,	2023	2023		2022	2023
GAAP management and advisory fees, net Management and advisory fee revenues	\$	128,753	6	132,573	\$	138,115	\$	142,123 \$	151,492	\$	364,606 \$	431,730
for the Consolidated Funds ⁽¹⁾		_		147		186		204	451		_	841
Adjusted management and advisory fees, net	\$	128,753	5	132,720	\$	138,301	\$	142,327 \$	151,943	\$	364,606 \$	432,571
GAAP cash-based compensation	\$	62,628 \$ (520)	5	69,990 (653)	\$	70,081 (531)	\$	74,851 \$ (574)	73,619 (574)	\$	182,190 \$ (1,951)	218,551
Adjustments ⁽²⁾	Φ.	62,108	•		Φ		Φ	. ,		Φ.		(1,679)
Adjusted cash-based compensation	Φ	02,100 1	•	69,337	Ф	69,550	Ф	74,277 \$	73,045	Φ	180,239 \$	216,872
GAAP equity-based compensation Adjustments ⁽³⁾	\$	8,108 § (7,444)	6	9,335 (8,274)	\$	8,472 (7,171)	\$	5,916 \$ (4,644)	14,032 (12,610)	\$	15,605 \$ (13,640)	28,420 (24,425)
Adjusted equity-based compensation	\$	664 \$	5	1,061	\$	1,301	\$	1,272 \$	1,422	\$	1,965 \$	3,995
GAAP general, administrative and other Adjustments ⁽⁴⁾	\$	43,582 \$ (20,302)	6	35,612 (11,086)		33,277 (10,229)	\$	31,729 \$ (8,778)	48,001 (21,189)	\$	111,547 \$ (47,507)	113,007 (40,196)
Adjusted general, administrative and other	\$	23,280	5	24,526	\$	23,048	\$	22,951 \$	26,812	\$	64,040 \$	72,811

⁽²⁾ Includes income-based incentive fees of \$0.6 million for the three and nine months ended December 31, 2023 from certain funds that are regulated as a business development company.

GAAP interest income	\$ 701 \$	853 \$	431 \$	977 \$	827	\$ 1,068 \$	2,235
Interest income earned by the							
Consolidated Funds ⁽⁵⁾	 _	(195)	(244)	(249)	(540)	_	(1,033)
Adjusted interest income	\$ 701 \$	658 \$	187 \$	728 \$	287	\$ 1,068 \$	1,202
GAAP other income (loss)	\$ 358 \$	(40) \$	227 \$	(872) \$	4,408	\$ (1,380) \$	3,763
Adjustments ⁽⁶⁾	 —	86	(376)	403	(4,301)	 (1,000) ψ —	(4,274)
Adjusted other income (loss)	\$ 358 \$	46 \$	(149) \$	(469) \$	107	\$ (1,380) \$	(511)

- (1) Reflects the add-back of management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.
- (2) Reflects the removal of severance and compensation paid to certain employees as part of an acquisition earn-out.
- (3) Reflects the removal of equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with the IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary.
- (4) Reflects the removal of lease remeasurement adjustments, accelerated depreciation of leasehold improvements for changes in lease terms, amortization of intangibles, transaction-related costs and other non-core operating income and expenses.
- (5) Reflects the removal of interest income earned by the Consolidated Funds.
- (6) Reflects the removal of amounts for Tax Receivable Agreements adjustments recognized as other income (loss), gain associated with amounts received as part of negotiations with a third party related to certain corporate matters, loss on sale of subsidiary and the impact of consolidation of the Consolidated Funds.

Adjusted Net Income

Adjusted net income, or "ANI," is a non-GAAP performance measure that we present before the consolidation of StepStone Funds on a pre-tax and after-tax basis used to evaluate profitability. ANI represents the after-tax net realized income attributable to us. ANI does not reflect legacy Greenspring carried interest allocation revenues, legacy Greenspring carried interest-related compensation and legacy Greenspring investment income (loss) as none of the economics are attributable to us. The components of revenues used in the determination of ANI ("adjusted revenues") comprise adjusted management and advisory fees, net, incentive fees (including the deferred portion) and realized carried interest allocations. In addition, ANI excludes: (a) unrealized carried interest allocation revenues and related compensation, (b) unrealized investment income (loss), (c) equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with our IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary, (d) amortization of intangibles, (e) net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries, (f) charges associated with acquisitions and corporate transactions, and (g) certain other items that we believe are not indicative of our core operating performance (as listed in the table below). ANI is fully taxed at our blended statutory rate. We believe ANI and adjusted revenues are useful to investors because they enable investors to evaluate the performance of our business across reporting periods.

Fee-Related Earnings

Fee-related earnings, or "FRE," is a non-GAAP performance measure used to monitor our baseline earnings from recurring management and advisory fees. FRE is a component of ANI and comprises adjusted management and advisory fees, net, less adjusted expenses which are operating expenses other than (a) performance fee-related compensation, (b) equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with our IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary, (c) amortization of intangibles, (d) charges associated with acquisitions and corporate transactions, and (e) certain other items that we believe are not indicative of our core operating performance (as listed in the table below). FRE is presented before income taxes. We believe FRE is useful to investors because it provides additional insight into the operating profitability of our business and our ability to cover direct base compensation and operating expenses from total fee revenue.

The table below shows a reconciliation of income (loss) before income tax to ANI and FRE.

			Thr	ee	Months Er	ided				Nine Months Decembe	
	Decem	ber M	arch 31,	,	June 30,	Se	ptember	D	ecember		
(in thousands)	31, 20	22	2023		2023	3	0, 2023	3	31, 2023	2022	2023
Income (loss) before income tax	\$ (14	287)	67,505	\$	58,043	\$	66,980	\$	(24,142)	\$ (108,959) \$	100,881
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests											
in subsidiaries ⁽¹⁾	(10	802)	(10,151)		(10,540)		(10,321)		(15,537)	(28,903)	(36,398)
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests in											
legacy Greenspring entities	8	966	11,148		2,866		3,966		2,222	32,927	9,054
Unrealized carried interest allocations	63	367	(100,753)		(49,364)		(55,371)		129,584	354,095	24,849
Unrealized performance fee-related compensation	(31	875)	53,515		24,211		28,712		(62,243)	(172,554)	(9,320)
Unrealized investment (income) loss	1,	354	(2,207)		(2,529)		(1,657)		5,559	10,219	1,373
Impact of Consolidated Funds	(4	895)	(4,002)		(2,647)		(8,223)		(11,068)	(4,895)	(21,938)
Deferred incentive fees		_	209		_		942		_	3,683	942
Equity-based compensation ⁽²⁾	7	444	8,274		7,171		4,644		12,610	13,640	24,425
Amortization of intangibles	10	870	10,870		10,661		10,661		10,661	32,611	31,983
Tax Receivable Agreements adjustments through											
earnings		_	(244)		_		_		222	_	222
Non-core items ⁽³⁾	9	952	733		(50)		(1,500)		6,335	16,847	4,785
Pre-tax ANI	40	094	34,897		37,822		38,833		54,203	148,711	130,858
Income taxes ⁽⁴⁾	(8	941)	(7,782)		(8,434)		(8,660)		(12,087)	(33,163)	(29,181)
ANI	31	153	27,115		29,388		30,173		42,116	115,548	101,677

Income taxes ⁽⁴⁾	8,941	7,782	8,434	8,660	12,087	33,163	29,181
Realized carried interest allocations	(16,320)	(18,693)	(14,473)	(1,585)	(15,289)	(112,396)	(31,347)
Realized performance fee-related compensation ⁽⁵⁾	11,726	12,755	9,102	1,720	15,444	67,091	26,266
Realized investment income	(673)	(757)	(557)	(1,423)	(3,508)	(4,746)	(5,488)
Incentive fees	(2,980)	(1,318)	(6)	(4,946)	(17,891)	(8,345)	(22,843)
Deferred incentive fees	_	(209)	_	(942)	_	(3,683)	(942)
Adjusted interest income ⁽⁶⁾	(701)	(658)	(187)	(728)	(287)	(1,068)	(1,202)
Interest expense	1,111	1,674	2,012	2,108	2,562	2,515	6,682
Adjusted other (income) loss ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾	(358)	(46)	149	469	(107)	1,380	511
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests							
in subsidiaries ⁽¹⁾	 10,802	10,151	10,540	10,321	15,537	28,903	36,398
FRE	\$ 42,701 \$	37,796 \$	44,402	\$ 43,827 \$	50,664	\$ 118,362 \$	138,893

⁽¹⁾ Reflects the portion of pre-tax ANI of our subsidiaries attributable to non-controlling interests and the profits interest issued in the private wealth subsidiary:

_			Thre	e Months En	ded				Nine M Dec	onths l ember	
_	December	March 31,		June 30,		September	C	December 31,	 		
(in thousands)	31, 2022	2023		2023		30, 2023		2023	 20	22	2023
FRE attributable to non-controlling interests in											
subsidiaries Non fee-related earnings attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries and profits	10,167	\$ 9,843	\$	10,534	\$	9,463	\$	10,518	\$ 28,830	\$	30,515
interests	635	308		6		858		5,019	73		5,883
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests in											
subsidiaries <u>\$</u>	10,802	\$ 10,151	\$	10,540	\$	10,321	\$	15,537	\$ 28,903	\$	36,398

⁽²⁾ Reflects equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with the IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary.

⁽³⁾ Includes (income) expense related to the following non-core operating income and expenses:

				Three	Months E		Nine Months Ended December 31,						
(in thousands)	Decen		ch 31, 023		ne 30, 2023	•	tember		cember	2022			2023
Transaction costs	\$	6,812	\$ 38	\$	37	\$	163	\$	670	\$	6,815	\$	870
Lease remeasurement adjustments		_	_		_		_		(106)		(2,709)		(106)
Accelerated depreciation of leasehold improvements for													
changes in lease terms		631	631		631		631		631		841		1,893
Severance costs		42	73		_		_		_		220		_
(Gain) loss on change in fair value for contingent consideration obligation		1,989	(588)		(1,249)		(2,868)		9.054		9,949		4,937
Compensation paid to certain employees as part of an		1,505	(500)		(1,243)		(2,000)		9,004		3,343		4,557
acquisition earn-out		478	579		531		574		574		1,731		1,679
Gain from negotiation of certain corporate matters		_	_		_		_		(5,300)		_		(5,300)
Loss on sale of subsidiary		_	_		_		_		812		_		812

\$ 9,952 \$ 733 \$ (50) \$ (1,500) \$ 6,335 \$ 16,847 \$ 4,785

(4) Represents corporate income taxes at a blended statutory rate applied to pre-tax ANI:

		т		Nine Month December			
	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	2022	2023
Federal statutory rate	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%
Combined state, local and foreign rate	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Blended statutory rate	22.3%	22.3%	22.3%	22.3%	22.3%	22.3%	22.3%

(5) Includes carried interest-related compensation expense related to the portion of net carried interest allocation revenue attributable to equity holders of the Company's consolidated subsidiaries that are not 100% owned:

			Three	e Months En	ded		 Nine Months Decembe	
	De	cember	March 31,	June 30,	September	December 31,		_
(in thousands)	31	, 2022	2023	2023	30, 2023	2023	2022	2023
Realized carried interest-related compensation	\$	2,208\$	2,358\$	2,189	\$ -	-\$ 660	\$ 9,017\$	2,849

⁽⁶⁾ Excludes the impact of consolidating the Consolidated Funds.

Fee-Related Earnings Margin

FRE margin is a non-GAAP performance measure which is calculated by dividing FRE by adjusted management and advisory fees, net. We believe FRE margin is an important measure of profitability on revenues that are largely recurring by nature. We believe FRE margin is useful to investors because it enables them to better evaluate the operating profitability of our business across periods.

The table below shows a reconciliation of FRE to FRE margin.

	Three Months Ended											Nine Mor Decen			
(in thousands)		December 31, 2022	ı	March 31, 2023		June 30, 2023		September 30, 2023		December 31, 2023		2022		2023	
FRE	\$	42,701	\$	37,796	\$	44,402	\$	43,827	\$	50,664	\$	118,362	\$	138,893	
Adjusted management and advisory fees, net	_	128,753		132,720		138,301		142,327		151,943		364,606		432,571	
FRE margin		33%	6	28%	6	32%	6	31%	, 0	33%		32%	6	32%	

Gross Realized Performance Fees

Gross realized performance fees represents realized carried interest allocations and incentive fees, including the deferred portion. We believe gross realized performance fees is useful to investors because it presents the total performance fees realized by us.

Net Realized Performance Fees

Net realized performance fees represents gross realized performance fees, less realized performance fee-related compensation. We believe net realized performance fees is useful to investors because it presents the performance fees attributable to us, net of amounts paid to employees as performance fee-related compensation.

The table below shows a reconciliation of total performance fees to gross and net realized performance fees.

			Th	ree	Months E	nde	d			Nine Mon Decen	
	D	ecember	March 31,		June 30,	s	eptember	[December 31,		
(in thousands)	;	31, 2022	2023		2023		30, 2023		2023	2022	2023
Incentive fees	\$	2,980	\$ 1,318	\$	6	\$	4,946	\$	17,891	\$ 8,345	\$ 22,843
Realized carried interest allocations		16,320	18,693		14,473		1,585		15,289	112,396	31,347

⁽⁷⁾ Excludes amounts for Tax Receivable Agreements adjustments recognized as other income (loss) (\$(222) thousand for the three and nine months ended December 31, 2023 and \$244 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023), gain associated with amounts received as part of negotiations with a third party related to certain corporate matters (\$5.3 million for the three and nine months ended December 31, 2023), and loss on sale of subsidiary (\$0.8 million for the three and nine months ended December 31, 2023).

Unrealized carried interest allocations	(63,36	57) 100,753	49,364	55,371	(129,584)	(354,095) (24,849)
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations	(88,92	21) (80,963)	(23,947)	(12,603)	(69,700)	(371,200	(106,250)
Total performance fees	(132,98	39,801	39,896	49,299	(166,104)	(604,554	(76,909)
Unrealized carried interest allocations	63,36	67 (100,753)	(49,364)	(55,371)	129,584	354,095	24,849
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations	88,92	21 80,963	23,947	12,603	69,700	371,200	106,250
Deferred incentive fees			_	942	_	3,683	942
Gross realized performance fees	19,30	20,220	14,479	7,473	33,180	124,424	55,132
Realized performance fee-related compensation	(11,72	26) (12,755)	(9,102)	(1,720)	(15,444)	(67,091	(26,266)
Net realized performance fees	\$ 7,57	74 \$ 7,465	\$ 5,377	\$ 5,753	\$ 17,736	\$ 57,333	\$ 28,866

Adjusted Weighted-Average Shares and Adjusted Net Income Per Share

ANI per share measures our per-share earnings assuming all Class B units and Class C units in the Partnership were exchanged for Class A common stock in SSG, including the dilutive impact of outstanding equity-based awards. ANI per share is calculated as ANI divided by adjusted weighted-average shares outstanding. We believe adjusted weighted-average shares and ANI per share are useful to investors because they enable investors to better evaluate per-share operating performance across reporting periods.

Nine Months Ended

The following table shows a reconciliation of diluted weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding to adjusted weighted-average shares outstanding used in the computation of ANI per share.

		Three			Nine Months Decembe			
	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2023		2022	2023
ANI	\$ 31,153\$	27,115\$	29,388 \$	30,173\$	42,116	\$	115,548 \$	101,677
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding – Basic	62,192,899	62,805,788	62,834,818	62,858,468	64,068,952		61,583,215	63,255,604
Assumed vesting of RSUs Assumed vesting and exchange of	457,818	524,576	400,034	801,014	333,402		722,935	511,889
Class B2 units Exchange of Class B units in the	2,486,197	2,501,045	2,504,618	2,538,647	2,553,899		2,467,141	2,532,489
Partnership ⁽¹⁾ Exchange of Class C units in the	46,662,062	46,420,141	46,420,141	46,417,845	46,314,543		46,898,733	46,384,046
Partnership ⁽²⁾	2,852,187	2,514,085	2,514,085	2,502,086	1,962,131		2,903,186	2,325,417
Adjusted weighted-average shares	114,651,163	114,765,635	114,673,696	115,118,060	115,232,927	_	114,575,210	115,009,445
ANI per share	\$ 0.27 \$	0.24 \$	0.26 \$	0.26\$	0.37	\$	1.01 \$	0.88

⁽¹⁾ Assumes the full exchange of Class B units in the Partnership for Class A common stock of SSG pursuant to the Class B Exchange Agreement.

Key Operating Metrics

We monitor certain operating metrics that are either common to the asset management industry or that we believe provide important data regarding our business. Refer to the Glossary below for a definition of each of these metrics.

Fee-Earning AUM

	Three Months Ended										Nine Mor Decen		Percentage Change	
	D	ecember	N	March 31,		June 30,	S	eptember	D	ecember				
(in millions)	3	31, 2022		2023		2023		30, 2023	;	31, 2023	 2022		2023	vs. FQ3'23
Separately Managed Accounts														
Beginning balance	\$	52,881	\$	53,420	\$	55,345	\$	56,645	\$	56,380	\$ 49,586	\$	55,345	7%
Contributions ⁽¹⁾		2,149		2,378		1,425		1,036		1,109	7,280		3,570	(48)%
Distributions ⁽²⁾		(2,178)		(997)		(429)		(1,459)		(1,397)	(3,211)		(3,285)	(36)%
Market value, FX and other(3)		568		544		304		158		568	(235)		1,030	
Ending balance	\$	53,420	\$	55,345	\$	56,645	\$	56,380	\$	56,660	\$ 53,420	\$	56,660	6%
Focused Commingled Funds														
Beginning balance	\$	27,236	\$	29,565	\$	30,086	\$	30,762	\$	30,905	\$ 25,587	\$	30,086	13%
Contributions ⁽¹⁾		2,497		713		796		992		1,898	4,796		3,686	(24)%
Distributions ⁽²⁾		(168)		(308)		(252)		(988)		(274)	(854)		(1,514)	63%
Market value, FX and other(3)		_		116		132		139		243	36		514	na

⁽²⁾ Assumes the full exchange of Class C units in the Partnership for Class A common stock of SSG pursuant to the Class C Exchange Agreement.

Ending balance	\$ 29,565 \$	30,086 \$	30,762 \$	30,905 \$	32,772	\$ 29,565 \$	32,772	11%
Total								
Beginning balance	\$ 80,117 \$	82,985 \$	85,431 \$	87,407 \$	87,285	\$ 75,173 \$	85,431	9%
Contributions ⁽¹⁾	4,646	3,091	2,221	2,028	3,007	12,076	7,256	(35)%
Distributions ⁽²⁾	(2,346)	(1,305)	(681)	(2,447)	(1,671)	(4,065)	(4,799)	(29)%
Market value, FX and other(3)	 568	660	436	297	811	(199)	1,544	43%
Ending balance	\$ 82,985 \$	85,431 \$	87,407 \$	87,285 \$	89,432	\$ 82,985 \$	89,432	8%

⁽¹⁾ Contributions consist of new capital commitments that earn fees on committed capital and capital contributions to funds and accounts that earn fees on net invested capital or NAV.

Asset Class Summary

			Three	e Months En	ded		Percentage Change
	D	ecember	March 31,	June 30,	September 30,	December	
(in millions)	3	31, 2022	2023	2023	2023	31, 2023	vs. FQ3'23
FEAUM							
Private equity	\$	45,048\$	45,766\$	46,539	9 \$ 46,464 \$	48,258	7%
Infrastructure		18,314	19,274	19,874	20,122	19,789	8%
Private debt		14,082	14,361	14,865	5 15,122	15,460	10%
Real estate		5,541	6,030	6,129	5,577	5,925	7%
Total	\$	82,985 \$	85,431 \$	87,407	7 \$ 87,285 \$	89,432	8%
Separately managed accounts	\$	53,420\$	55,345\$	56,645	5 \$ 56,380 \$	56,660	6%
Focused commingled funds		29,565	30,086	30,762	2 30,905	32,772	11%
Total	\$	82,985\$	85,431 \$	87,407	7 \$ 87,285	89,432	8%
AUM ⁽¹⁾							
Private equity	\$	70,868\$	71,611 \$	73,51	1\$ 76,031	78,221	10%
Infrastructure	Ψ	27,324	27,285	28,52		28,307	4%
Private debt		24,437	26,592	27,099		27,782	14%
Real estate		11,372	12,891	13,469		14,646	29%
Total	\$	134,001 \$	138,379\$	142,600) \$ 145,841	148,956	11%
Separately managed accounts	\$	77,797\$	82,243\$	85,058	3 \$ 85,387 \$	88,890	14%
Focused commingled funds	Ψ	43,289	43,062	44,389	•	45,508	5%
Advisory AUM		12,915	13,074	13,153		14,558	13%
Total	\$	134,001 \$	138,379\$	142,600			11%
AUA							
Private equity	\$	239,270\$	242,461 \$	251,880)\$ 264,327	266,246	11%
Infrastructure	*	47,833	50,700	53,593		57,528	20%
Private debt		16,823	17,362	17,525		17,916	6%
Real estate		164,072	171,668	173,992		168,802	3%
Total	\$	467,998\$	482,191\$	496,990			9%
Total capital responsibility ⁽²⁾	\$	601,999\$	620,570\$	639,590) \$ 658,709 \$	659,448	10%

Note: Amounts may not sum to total due to rounding. AUM/AUA reflects final data for the prior period, adjusted for net new client account activity through the period presented, and does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. Net asset value ("NAV") data for underlying investments is as of the prior period, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end. When NAV data is not available by the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

⁽²⁾ Distributions consist of returns of capital from funds and accounts that pay fees on net invested capital or NAV and reductions in fee-earning AUM from funds that moved from a committed capital to net invested capital fee basis or from funds and accounts that no longer pay fees.

⁽³⁾ Market value, FX and other primarily consist of changes in market value appreciation (depreciation) for funds that pay on NAV and the effect of foreign exchange rate changes on non-U.S. dollar denominated commitments.

⁽¹⁾ Allocation of AUM by asset class is presented by underlying investment asset classification.

⁽²⁾ Total capital responsibility equals assets under management (AUM) plus assets under advisement (AUA).

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Glossary

Assets under advisement, or "AUA," consists of client assets for which we do not have full discretion to make investment decisions but play a role in advising the client or monitoring their investments. We generally earn revenue for advisory-related services on a contractual fixed fee basis. Advisory-related services include asset allocation, strategic planning, development of investment policies and guidelines, screening and recommending investments, legal negotiations, monitoring and reporting on investments, and investment manager review and due diligence. Advisory fees vary by client based on the scope of services, investment activity and other factors. Most of our advisory fees are fixed, and therefore, increases or decreases in AUA do not necessarily lead to proportionate changes in revenue. We believe AUA is a useful metric for assessing the relative size of our advisory business.

Our AUA is calculated as the sum of (i) the NAV of client portfolio assets for which we do not have full discretion and (ii) the unfunded commitments of clients to the underlying investments. Our AUA reflects the investment valuations in respect of the underlying investments of our client accounts on a three-month lag, adjusted for new client account activity through the period end. Our AUA does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. AUA as of December 31, 2023 reflects final data for the prior period (September 30, 2023), adjusted for net new client account activity through December 31, 2023. NAV data for underlying investments is as of September 30, 2023, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days following September 30, 2023. When NAV data is not available by the business day occurring on or after 100 days following September 30, 2023, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

Assets under management, or "AUM," primarily reflects the assets associated with our separately managed accounts ("SMAs") and focused commingled funds. We classify assets as AUM if we have full discretion over the investment decisions in an account or have responsibility or custody of assets. Although management fees are based on a variety of factors and are not linearly correlated with AUM, we believe AUM is a useful metric for assessing the relative size and scope of our asset management business.

Our AUM is calculated as the sum of (i) the net asset value ("NAV") of client portfolio assets, including the StepStone Funds and (ii) the unfunded commitments of clients to the underlying investments and the StepStone Funds. Our AUM reflects the investment valuations in respect of the underlying investments of our funds and accounts on a three-month lag, adjusted for new client account activity through the period end. Our AUM does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. AUM as of December 31, 2023 reflects final data for the prior period (September 30, 2023), adjusted for net new client account activity through December 31, 2023. NAV data for underlying investments is as of September 30, 2023, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days following September 30, 2023. When NAV data is not available by the business day occurring on or after 100 days following September 30, 2023, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

Consolidated Funds refer to the StepStone Funds that we are required to consolidate as of the applicable reporting period. We consolidate funds and other entities in which we hold a controlling financial interest.

Fee-earning AUM, or "FEAUM," reflects the assets from which we earn management fee revenue (i.e., fee basis) and includes assets in our SMAs, focused commingled funds and assets held directly by our clients for which we have fiduciary oversight and are paid fees as the manager of the assets. Our SMAs and focused commingled funds typically pay management fees based on capital commitments, net invested capital and, in certain cases, NAV, depending on the fee terms. Management fees are only marginally affected by market appreciation or depreciation because substantially all of the StepStone Funds pay management fees based on capital commitments or net invested capital. As a result, management fees and FEAUM are not materially affected by changes in market value. We believe FEAUM is a useful metric in order to assess assets forming the basis of our management fee revenue.

Legacy Greenspring entities refers to certain entities for which the Company, indirectly through its subsidiaries, became the sole and/or managing member in connection with the Greenspring acquisition.

SSG refers solely to StepStone Group Inc., a Delaware corporation, and not to any of its subsidiaries.

StepStone Funds refer to SMAs and focused commingled funds of the Company, including acquired Greenspring funds, for which the Partnership or one of its subsidiaries acts as both investment adviser and general partner or managing member.

The Partnership refers solely to StepStone Group LP, a Delaware limited partnership, and not to any of its subsidiaries.

Total capital responsibility equals AUM plus AUA. AUM includes any accounts for which StepStone Group has full discretion over the investment decisions, has responsibility to arrange or effectuate transactions, or has custody of assets. AUA refers to accounts for which StepStone Group provides advice or consultation but for which the firm does not have discretionary authority, responsibility to arrange or effectuate transactions, or custody of assets.

Undeployed fee-earning capital represents the amount of capital commitments to StepStone Funds that has not yet been invested or considered active but will generate management fee revenue once this capital is invested or activated. We believe undeployed fee-earning capital is a useful metric for measuring the amount of capital that we can put to work in the future and thus earn management fee revenue thereon.