UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

November 7, 2024 Date of Report (date of earliest event reported)

STEPSTONE GROUP INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware	001-39	510	84-3868757
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(Commission F	ile Number)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
277 Park Avenue, 45 th Floor	New York,	NY	10172
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)			(Zip Code)

(212) 351-6100

Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A common stock, par value \$0.001 per share	STEP	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 7, 2024, StepStone Group Inc. issued a press release announcing its financial results for the second fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2024. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated by reference into this Item 2.02 as if fully set forth herein.

The information included in, or furnished with, this Item 2.02 of the report shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No.	Description
<u>99.1</u>	Press Release of StepStone Group Inc. dated November 7, 2024 regarding financial results
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

STEPSTONE GROUP INC.

Date: November 7, 2024

By: /s/ David Y. Park

David Y. Park Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer and Authorized Signatory)



STEPSTONE GROUP REPORTS SECOND QUARTER FISCAL YEAR 2025 RESULTS

NEW YORK, November 7, 2024 – StepStone Group Inc. (Nasdaq: STEP), a global private markets investment firm focused on providing customized investment solutions and advisory and data services, today reported results for the quarter ended September 30, 2024. This represents results for the second quarter of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2025. The Board of Directors of the Company has declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.24 per share of Class A common stock, payable on December 13, 2024, to the holders of record as of the close of business on November 29, 2024.

StepStone issued a full detailed presentation of its second quarter fiscal 2025 results, which can be accessed by visiting the Company's website at <u>https://shareholders.stepstonegroup.com</u>.

Webcast and Earnings Conference Call

Management will host a webcast and conference call on Thursday, November 7, 2024, at 5:00 pm ET to discuss the Company's results for the second quarter of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2025. The webcast will be made available on the Shareholders section of the Company's website at https://shareholders.stepstonegroup.com. To listen to a live broadcast, go to the site at least 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time to register. A replay will also be available on the Shareholders section of the Company's website approximately two hours after the conclusion of the event.

To join as a live participant in the question and answer portion of the call, participants must register at https://register.vevent.com/register/BI6beb1f9d540a4ca3965ff36afb3a4ae0. Upon registering you will receive the dial-in number and a PIN to join the call as well as an email confirmation with the details.

About StepStone

StepStone Group Inc. (Nasdaq: STEP) is a global private markets investment firm focused on providing customized investment solutions and advisory and data services to its clients. As of September 30, 2024, StepStone was responsible for approximately \$682 billion of total capital, including \$176 billion of assets under management. StepStone's clients include some of the world's largest public and private defined benefit and defined contribution pension funds, sovereign wealth funds and insurance companies, as well as prominent endowments, foundations, family offices and private wealth clients, which include high-net-worth and mass affluent individuals. StepStone partners with its clients to develop and build private markets portfolios designed to meet their specific objectives across the private equity, infrastructure, private debt and real estate asset classes.

Forward-Looking Statements

Some of the statements in this release may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking. Words such as "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "future," "intend," "may," "plan" and "will" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements reflect management's current plans, estimates and expectations and are inherently uncertain. The inclusion of any forward-looking information in this release should not be regarded as a representation that the future plans, estimates or expectations contemplated will be achieved. Forward-looking statements are subject to various risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, global and domestic market and business conditions, our successful execution of business and growth strategies, the favorability of the private markets fundraising environment, successful

integration of acquired businesses and regulatory factors relevant to our business, as well as assumptions relating to our operations, financial results, financial condition, business prospects, growth strategy and liquidity and the risks and uncertainties described in greater detail under the "Risk Factors" section of our annual report on Form 10-K filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission on May 24, 2024, as such factors may be updated from time to time. We undertake no obligation to revise or update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by law.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement our consolidated financial statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"), we use the following non-GAAP financial measures: adjusted management and advisory fees, net, adjusted revenues, adjusted net income (on both a pre-tax and after-tax basis), adjusted net income per share, adjusted weighted-average shares, fee-related earnings fee-related earnings margin, gross realized performance fees and net realized performance fees. We have provided this non-GAAP financial information, which is not calculated or presented in accordance with GAAP, as information supplemental and in addition to the financial measures presented in this earnings release that are calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. Such non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered superior to, as a substitute for or alternative to, and should be considered in conjunction with, the GAAP financial measures presented in this earnings release. The presentation of these measures should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items. In addition, the non-GAAP financial measures in this earnings release and reconciliations to applicable GAAP measures, please see the section titled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures: Definitions and Reconciliations."

Financial Highlights and Key Business Drivers/Operating Metrics

					Thi	ree Months End	Months Ended						ded	September 30,	Percentage Change		
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts and where noted)	s	eptember 30, 2023		December 31, 2023	I	March 31, 2024		June 30, 2024	:	September 30, 2024		2023		2024	vs. FQ2'24	vs. FQ2'24 YTD	
Financial Highlights																	
GAAP Results																	
Management and advisory fees, net	\$	142,123	\$	151,492	\$	153,410	\$	178,015	\$	184,758	\$	280,238	\$	362,773	30 %	29 %	
Total revenues		191,422		(14,612)		356,810		186,401		271,677		369,433		458,078	42 %	24 %	
Total performance fees		49,299		(166,104)		203,400		8,386		86,919		89,195		95,305	76 %	7 %	
Net income (loss)		59,251		(23,419)		82,542		48,045		53,138		108,697		101,183	(10)%	(7)%	
Net income (loss) per share of Class A common stock:																	
Basic	\$	0.42	\$	(0.32)	\$	0.48	\$	0.20	\$	0.26	\$	0.76	\$	0.46	(39)%	(39)%	
Diluted	\$	0.42	\$	(0.32)	\$	0.48	\$	0.20	\$	0.26	\$	0.75	\$	0.46	(38)%	(39)%	
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock:																	
Basic		62,858,468		64,068,952		64,194,859		66,187,754		68,772,051		62,846,708		67,486,964	9 %	7 %	
Diluted		66,198,129		64,068,952		67,281,567		68,593,761		69,695,315		65,970,053		69,147,549	5 %	5 %	
Quarterly dividend per share of Class A common stock ⁽¹⁾	\$	0.21	\$	0.21	\$	0.21	\$	0.21	\$	0.24	\$	0.41	\$	0.45	14 %	10 %	
Supplemental dividend per share of Class A common stock ⁽²⁾	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	0.15	\$	_	\$	0.25	\$	0.15	na	(40)%	
Accrued carried interest allocations		1,331,778		1,203,847		1,354,051		1,328,853		1,381,110					4 %		
Non-GAAP Results ⁽³⁾																	
Adjusted management and advisory fees, net ⁽⁴⁾	\$	142,327	\$	151,943	\$	153,808	\$	178,514	\$	185,481	\$	280,628	\$	363,995	30 %	30 %	
Adjusted revenues		149,800		185,123		177,357		221,165		208,788		302,580		429,953	39 %	42 %	
Fee-related earnings ("FRE")		43,827		50,664		50,900		71,656		72,349		88,229		144,005	65 %	63 %	
FRE margin ⁽⁵⁾		31 %	6	33 %	6	33 %	6	40 9	6	39 %		31 %	6	40 %			
Gross realized performance fees		7,473		33,180		23,549		42,651		23,307		21,952		65,958	212 %	200 %	
Adjusted net income ("ANI")		30,173		42,116		37,716		57,241		53,569		59,561		110,810	78 %	86 %	
Adjusted weighted-average shares	1	15,118,060		115,232,927		115,512,301		118,510,499		118,774,233		114,897,093		118,643,088	3 %	3 %	
ANI per share	\$	0.26	\$	0.37	\$	0.33	\$	0.48	\$	0.45	\$	0.52	\$	0.93	73 %	79 %	
Key Business Drivers/Operating Metrics (in billions)																	
Assets under management ("AUM") ⁽⁶⁾	\$	145.8	\$	149.0	\$	156.6	\$	169.3	\$	176.1					21 %		
Assets under advisement ("AUA") ⁽⁶⁾		512.9		510.5		521.1		531.4		505.9					(1)%		
Fee-earning AUM ("FEAUM")		87.3		89.4		93.9		100.4		104.4					20 %		
Undeployed fee-earning capital ("UFEC")		18.1		21.4		22.6		27.6		29.7					64 %		

 $\overline{(1)}$ Dividends paid, as reported in this table, relate to the preceding quarterly period in which they were earned.

The supplemental cash dividend relates to earnings in respect of our full fiscal years 2023 and 2024, respectively.

(2) (3) Adjusted management and advisory fees, net, adjusted revenues, FRE, FRE margin, gross realized performance fees, ANI, adjusted weighted-average shares and ANI per share are non-GAAP measures. See the definitions of these measures and reconciliations to the respective, most comparable GAAP measures under "Non-GAAP Financial Measures: Definitions and Reconciliations."

(4) Excludes the impact of consolidating the Consolidated Funds. See reconciliation of GAAP measures to adjusted measures that follows.

- (5) FRE margin is calculated by dividing FRE by adjusted management and advisory fees, net.
- (6) AUM/AUA reflects final data for the prior period, adjusted for net new client account activity through the period presented. Does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. Net asset value ("NAV") data for underlying investments is as of the prior period, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end. When NAV data is not available by the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

StepStone Group Inc. GAAP Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	Septer	nber 30, 2024	Ma	arch 31, 2024
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	179,066	\$	143,430
Restricted cash		763		718
Fees and accounts receivable		68,103		56,769
Due from affiliates		80,280		67,531
Investments:				
Investments in funds		155,857		135,043
Accrued carried interest allocations		1,381,110		1,354,051
Legacy Greenspring investments in funds and accrued carried interest allocations ⁽¹⁾		623,546		631,197
Deferred income tax assets		244,732		184,512
Lease right-of-use assets, net		92,752		97,763
Other assets and receivables		67,035		60,611
Intangibles, net		284,372		304,873
Goodwill		580,542		580,542
Assets of Consolidated Funds:				
Cash and cash equivalents		45,552		38,164
Investments, at fair value		233,398		131,858
Other assets		2,811		1,745
Total assets	\$	4,039,919	\$	3,788,807
Liabilities and stockholders' equity				
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities	\$	148,409	\$	127,417
Accrued compensation and benefits		175,357		101,481
Accrued carried interest-related compensation		680,459		719,497
Legacy Greenspring accrued carried interest-related compensation ⁽¹⁾		472,693		484,154
Due to affiliates		270,745		212,918
Lease liabilities		116,249		119,739
Debt obligations		172,264		148,822
Liabilities of Consolidated Funds:		· • •		-) -
Other liabilities		3,404		1,645
Total liabilities		2,039,580		1,915,673
Redeemable non-controlling interests in Consolidated Funds		2,055,624		102,623
Redeemable non-controlling interests in subsidiaries		6,238		115,920
Stockholders' equity:		0,250		110,920
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value, 650,000,000 authorized; 72,681,239 and 65,614,902 issued and outstanding as of				
September 30, 2024 and March 31, 2024, respectively		73		66
Class B common stock, \$0.001 par value, 125,000,000 authorized; 42,482,042 and 45,030,959 issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2024 and March 31, 2024, respectively		43		45
Additional paid-in capital		393,115		310,293
Retained earnings		3,992		13,768
Accumulated other comprehensive income		236		304
Total StepStone Group Inc. stockholders' equity		397,459		324,476
Non-controlling interests in subsidiaries		1,021,775		974,559
Non-controlling interests in legacy Greenspring entities ⁽¹⁾		150,852		147,042
Non-controlling interests in the Partnership		218,391		208,514
		1,788,477		1,654,591
Total stockholders' equity				

(1) Reflects amounts attributable to consolidated VIEs for which the Company did not acquire any direct economic interests.

StepStone Group Inc. GAAP Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	Thre	e Months En	ded Sep	otember 30,		Six Months End	ed Sept	ed September 30,	
	20)24		2023		2024		2023	
Revenues									
Management and advisory fees, net	\$	184,758	\$	142,123	\$	362,773	\$	280,23	
Performance fees:									
Incentive fees		3,155		4,946		3,996		4,95	
Carried interest allocations:									
Realized		17,632		1,585		59,436		16,05	
Unrealized		52,215		55,371		27,045		104,73	
Total carried interest allocations		69,847		56,956		86,481		120,79	
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations ⁽¹⁾		13,917		(12,603)		4,828		(36,550	
Total performance fees		86,919		49,299		95,305		89,19	
Total revenues		271,677		191,422		458,078		369,433	
Expenses	-								
Compensation and benefits:									
Cash-based compensation		82,871		74,851		161,095		144,932	
Equity-based compensation		37,332		5,916		56,511		14,388	
Performance fee-related compensation:									
Realized		8,767		1,720		29,615		10,822	
Unrealized		27,748		28,712		16,825		52,923	
Total performance fee-related compensation	-	36,515		30,432		46,440		63,745	
Legacy Greenspring performance fee-related compensation ⁽¹⁾		13,917		(12,603)		4,828		(36,550	
Total compensation and benefits		170,635		98,596		268,874		186,515	
General, administrative and other		50,061		31,729		91,072		65,000	
Total expenses		220,696		130,325		359,946		251,521	
Other income (expense)		.,						- ,-	
Investment income		2,051		3,080		4,646		6,166	
Legacy Greenspring investment loss ⁽¹⁾		(4,031)		(3,966)		(5,286)		(6,832	
Investment income of Consolidated Funds		8,206		8,772		15,841		11,134	
Interest income		3,016		977		5,073		1,408	
Interest expense		(3,512)		(2,108)		(6,502)		(4,120	
Other income (loss)		1,177		(872)		826		(645	
Total other income	-	6,907		5,883		14,598		7,111	
Income before income tax		57,888		66,980		112,730		125,023	
Income tax expense		4,750		7,729		11,547		16,320	
Net income		53,138		59,251		101,183		108,697	
Less: Net income attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries		19,125		9,615		35,740		19,245	
Less: Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests in legacy Greenspring entities ⁽¹⁾		(4,031)		(3,966)		(5,286)		(6,832	
Less: Net nose attributable to non-controlling interests in tegacy circularly ing entries		13,580		22,928		26,904		42,788	
Less: Net income attributable to redeemable non-controlling interests in Consolidated Funds		6,525		4,449		12,196		6,002	
Less: Net income attributable to redeemable non-controlling interests in subsidiaries		307				669		0,002	
	\$	17,632	\$	26,225	\$	30,960	\$	47,494	
Net income attributable to StepStone Group Inc.	ф —	17,032	φ	20,223	¢	50,900	ф	47,494	
Net income per share of Class A common stock:	¢	0.07	¢	0.40	6	0.47	¢	<u> </u>	
Basic	\$	0.26	\$	0.42	\$	0.46	\$	0.7	
Diluted	\$	0.26	\$	0.42	\$	0.46	\$	0.75	
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock:		(0.772.051		(2.050.1/0		(7.10/0/)		(0.01/-0	
Basic		68,772,051		62,858,468		67,486,964		62,846,708	
Diluted		69,695,315		66,198,129		69,147,549		65,970,05	

(1) Reflects amounts attributable to consolidated VIEs for which the Company did not acquire any direct economic interests.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures: Definitions and Reconciliations

Adjusted Management and Advisory Fees, Net

The following table presents the components of adjusted management and advisory fees, net. We believe adjusted management and advisory fees, net is useful to investors because it removes the impact of consolidating the Consolidated Funds which we are required to consolidate under GAAP.

		S	ix Months Ended 30,	September				
(in thousands)	nber 30, 023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024		2023	2024
Focused commingled funds ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 70,481	\$ 78,633	\$ 80,434	\$ 104,798	\$ 107,855	\$	137,600 \$	212,653
Separately managed accounts	56,431	55,838	55,945	57,376	61,393		112,175	118,769
Advisory and other services	13,740	16,069	16,147	14,769	14,907		27,841	29,676
Fund reimbursement revenues ⁽¹⁾	1,675	1,403	1,282	1,571	1,326		3,012	2,897
Adjusted management and advisory fees, net	\$ 142,327	\$ 151,943	\$ 153,808	\$ 178,514	\$ 185,481	\$	280,628 \$	363,995

(1) Reflects the add-back of management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

(2) Includes income-based incentive fees of \$1.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024, \$1.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2024, \$0.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024, \$0.6 million for the three months ended December 31, 2023, and \$2.5 million for the six months ended September 30, 2024 from certain funds.

Adjusted Revenues

Adjusted revenues represents the components of revenues used in the determination of ANI and comprise adjusted management and advisory fees, net, adjusted incentive fees (including the deferred portion) and realized carried interest allocations. We believe adjusted revenues is useful to investors because it presents a measure of realized revenues.

The table below shows a reconciliation of revenues to adjusted revenues.

			Т	Three Months End	ed		S	Six Months Ended 30,	September
(in thousands)	Sep	tember 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024		2023	2024
Total revenues	\$	191,422 \$	(14,612)	\$ 356,810	\$ 186,401	\$ 271,677	\$	369,433 \$	458,078
Unrealized carried interest allocations		(55,371)	129,584	(151,757)	25,170	(52,215)		(104,735)	(27,045)
Deferred incentive fees		942		1,450	6	2,445		942	2,451
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations		12,603	69,700	(31,093)	9,089	(13,917)		36,550	(4,828)
Management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds ⁽¹⁾		204	451	398	499	723		390	1,222
Incentive fees for the Consolidated Funds ⁽²⁾		—	_	1,549	_	75		—	75
Adjusted revenues	\$	149,800 \$	185,123	\$ 177,357	\$ 221,165	\$ 208,788	\$	302,580 \$	429,953

(1) Reflects the add-back of management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

(2) Reflects the add-back of incentive fees for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

Adjusted Net Income

Adjusted net income, or "ANI," is a non-GAAP performance measure that we present before the consolidation of StepStone Funds on a pre-tax and after-tax basis used to evaluate profitability. ANI represents the after-tax net realized income attributable to us. ANI does not reflect legacy Greenspring carried interest allocation revenues, legacy Greenspring carried interest-related compensation and legacy Greenspring investment income (loss) as none of the economics are attributable to us. The components of revenues used in the determination of ANI ("adjusted revenues") comprise adjusted management and advisory fees, net, adjusted incentive fees (including the deferred portion) and realized carried interest allocations. In addition, ANI excludes: (a) unrealized carried interest allocation revenues and related compensation, (b) unrealized investment income (loss), (c) equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with our IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary, (d) amortization of intangibles, (e) net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests in our subsidiaries and realized gains attributable to the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary, (f) charges associated with acquisitions and corporate transactions, and (g) certain other items that we believe are not indicative of our core operating performance (as listed in the table below). ANI is fully taxed at our blended statutory rate. We believe ANI and adjusted revenues are useful to investors because they enable investors to evaluate the performance of our business across reporting periods.

Fee-Related Earnings

Fee-related earnings, or "FRE," is a non-GAAP performance measure used to monitor our baseline earnings from recurring management and advisory fees. FRE is a component of ANI and comprises adjusted management and advisory fees, net, less adjusted expenses which are operating expenses other than (a) performance fee-related compensation, (b) equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with our IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary, (c) amortization of intangibles, (d) charges associated with acquisitions and corporate transactions, and (e) certain other items that we believe are not indicative of our core operating performance (as listed in the table below). FRE is presented before income taxes. We believe FRE is useful to investors because it provides additional insight into the operating profitability of our business and our ability to cover direct base compensation and operating expenses from total fee revenue.

The table below shows a reconciliation of GAAP measures to additional non-GAAP measures. We use the non-GAAP measures presented below as components when calculating FRE and ANI (as defined below). We believe these additional non-GAAP measures are useful to investors in evaluating both the baseline earnings from recurring management and advisory fees, which provide additional insight into the operating profitability of our business, and the after-tax net realized income attributable to us, allowing investors to evaluate the performance of our business. These additional non-GAAP measures remove the impact of Consolidated Funds that we are required to consolidate under GAAP, and certain other items that we believe are not indicative of our core operating performance.

			S	Six Months Ended September 30,					
(in thousands)	Se	ptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024		2023	2024
GAAP management and advisory fees, net	\$	142,123 \$	5 151,492	\$ 153,410	\$ 178,015	\$ 184,758	\$	280,238 \$	362,773
Management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds ⁽¹⁾	he	204	451	398	499	723		390	1,222
Adjusted management and advisory fees, net	\$	142,327 \$	5 151,943	\$ 153,808	\$ 178,514	\$ 185,481	\$	280,628 \$	363,995
GAAP incentive fees	\$	4,946 \$	5 17,891	\$ 2,496	\$ 841	\$ 3.155	\$	4,952 \$	3,996
Incentive fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds ⁽²⁾				1,549	_	75	·	_	75
Adjusted incentive fees	\$	4,946 \$	5 17,891	\$ 4,045	\$ 841	\$ 3,230	\$	4,952 \$	4,071
GAAP cash-based compensation	\$	74,851 \$	5 73,619	\$ 74,411	\$ 78,224	\$ 82,871	\$	144,932 \$	161,095
Adjustments ⁽³⁾		(574)	(574)	(461)	(428)	(285)		(1,105)	(713)
Adjusted cash-based compensation	\$	74,277 \$	\$ 73,045	\$ 73,950	\$ 77,796	\$ 82,586	\$	143,827 \$	160,382
GAAP equity-based compensation	\$	5,916 \$	5 14,032	\$ 13,937	\$ 19,179	\$ 37,332	\$	14,388 \$	56,511
Adjustments ⁽⁴⁾		(4,644)	(12,610)	(12,210)	(16,785)	(34,947)		(11,815)	(51,732)
Adjusted equity-based compensation	\$	1,272 \$	5 1,422	\$ 1,727	\$ 2,394	\$ 2,385	\$	2,573 \$	4,779
GAAP general, administrative and other	\$	31,729 \$	48,001	\$ 54,310	\$ 41,011	\$ 50,061	\$	65,006 \$	91,072
Adjustments ⁽⁵⁾		(8,778)	(21,189)	(27,079)	(14,343)	(21,900)		(19,007)	(36,243)
Adjusted general, administrative and other	\$	22,951 \$	5 26,812	\$ 27,231	\$ 26,668	\$ 28,161	\$	45,999 \$	54,829
GAAP interest income	\$	977 5	8 827	\$ 1,429	\$ 2,057	\$ 3,016	\$	1,408 \$	5,073
Interest income earned by the Consolidated Funds ⁽⁶⁾		(249)	(540)	(612)	(907)	(1,363)		(493)	(2,270)
Adjusted interest income	\$	728 5	5 287	\$ 817	\$ 1,150	\$ 1,653	\$	915 \$	2,803
GAAP other income (loss)	\$	(872) \$	5 4,408	\$ (1,308)	\$ (351)	\$ 1,177	\$	(645) \$	826
Adjustments ⁽⁷⁾		403	(4,301)		(72)	(1,082)		27	(1,154)
Adjusted other income (loss)	\$	(469) \$	5 107	\$ (913)	\$ (423)	\$ 95	\$	(618) \$	(328)
	_	. ,		. ,	. /		-	. ,	. /

Six Months Ended Sentember

(1) Reflects the add-back of management and advisory fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

(2) Reflects the add-back of incentive fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

(3) Reflects the removal of compensation paid to certain employees as part of an acquisition earn-out.

(4) Reflects the removal of equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with the IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary.
(5) Reflects the removal of lease remeasurement adjustments, accelerated depreciation of leasehold improvements for changes in lease terms,

amortization of intangibles, transaction-related costs and other non-core operating income and expenses.

(6) Reflects the removal of interest income earned by the Consolidated Funds.

(7) Reflects the removal of amounts for Tax Receivable Agreements adjustments recognized as other income (loss), gain associated with amounts received as part of negotiations with a third party related to certain corporate matters, loss on sale of subsidiary and the impact of consolidation of the Consolidated Funds.

The table below shows a reconciliation of income (loss) before income tax to ANI and FRE.

			Three	e Months End	led	5	September		
(in thousands)	Sej	otember 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 4 2024		2023	2024
Income (loss) before income tax	\$	66,980	(24,142) \$	94,515	\$ 54,842 \$	57,888	\$	125,023 \$	112,730
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries ⁽¹⁾		(10,321)	(15,537)	(12,822)	(18,951)	(17,812)		(20,861)	(36,763)
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests in legacy Greenspring entities		3,966	2,222	33	1,255	4,031		6,832	5,286
Unrealized carried interest allocations		(55,371)	129,584	(151,757)	25,170	(52,215)		(104,735)	(27,045)
Unrealized performance fee-related compensation		28,712	(62,243)	84,014	(10,923)	27,748		52,923	16,825
Unrealized investment (income) loss		(1,657)	5,559	(2,280)	(1,180)	(430)		(4,186)	(1,610)
Impact of Consolidated Funds		(8,223)	(11,068)	(4,138)	(7,731)	(9,267)		(10,870)	(16,998)
Deferred incentive fees		942	—	1,450	6	2,445		942	2,451
Equity-based compensation ⁽²⁾		4,644	12,610	12,210	16,785	34,947		11,815	51,732
Amortization of intangibles		10,661	10,661	10,423	10,250	10,250		21,322	20,500
Tax Receivable Agreements adjustments through earnings		_	222	90	_	_		_	_
Non-core items ⁽³⁾		(1,500)	6,335	16,780	4,137	11,349		(1,550)	15,486
Pre-tax ANI		38,833	54,203	48,518	73,660	68,934		76,655	142,594
Income taxes ⁽⁴⁾		(8,660)	(12,087)	(10,802)	(16,419)	(15,365)		(17,094)	(31,784)
ANI		30,173	42,116	37,716	57,241	53,569		59,561	110,810
Income taxes ⁽⁴⁾		8,660	12,087	10,802	16,419	15,365		17,094	31,784
Realized carried interest allocations		(1,585)	(15,289)	(18,054)	(41,804)	(17,632)		(16,058)	(59,436)
Realized performance fee-related compensation ⁽⁵⁾		1,720	15,444	11,421	20,848	8,767		10,822	29,615
Realized investment income		(1,423)	(3,508)	(1,057)	(1,415)	(1,621)		(1,980)	(3,036)
Adjusted incentive fees ⁽⁶⁾		(4,946)	(17,891)	(4,045)	(841)	(3,230)		(4,952)	(4,071)
Deferred incentive fees		(942)	_	(1,450)	(6)	(2,445)		(942)	(2,451)
Adjusted interest income ⁽⁶⁾		(728)	(287)	(817)	(1,150)	(1,653)		(915)	(2,803)
Interest expense		2,108	2,562	2,649	2,990	3,512		4,120	6,502
Adjusted other (income) loss ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾		469	(107)	913	423	(95)		618	328
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries ⁽¹⁾		10,321	15,537	12,822	18,951	17,812		20,861	36,763
FRE	\$	43,827 \$	50,664 \$	50,900	\$ 71,656 \$	5 72,349	\$	88,229 \$	144,005

(1) Reflects the portion of pre-tax ANI attributable to non-controlling interests in our subsidiaries and realized gains attributable to the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary:

				Thre	e Months End	ded			Si	ix Months Ended 30,	September
(in thousands)	Sep	tember 30, 2023	Decem 20	ber 31, 23	March 31, 2024	June	30, 2024	September 30, 2024		2023	2024
FRE attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries and profits interests	\$	9,463	\$	10,518 \$	11,559	\$	13,308	\$ 14,969	\$	19,997 \$	28,277
Performance related earnings / other (income) loss attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries and profits interests		858		5,019	1,263		5,643	2,843		864	8,486
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries	\$	10,321	\$	15,537 \$	12,822	\$	18,951	\$ 17,812	\$	20,861 \$	36,763

The contribution to total FRE attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries and profits interests and performance related earnings / other (income) loss attributable to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries and profits interests presented above specifically related to the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary is presented below.

		Thr	ee Months End	ed		SIX MUI	30,	September
(in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024	2023	3	2024
FRE attributable to profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary	\$ _	\$ _ \$	_	\$ 574	\$ 2,051	\$	— \$	2,625
Performance related earnings / other (income) loss attributable to profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary	_	3,074	_	51	206		_	257
Amounts attributable to profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary	\$ —	\$ 3,074 \$	_	\$ 625	\$ 2,257	\$	— \$	2,882

Six Months Ended Sentember

(2) Reflects equity-based compensation for awards granted prior to and in connection with the IPO, profits interests issued by our non-wholly owned subsidiaries, and unrealized mark-to-market changes in the fair value of the profits interests issued in the private wealth subsidiary.

(3) Includes (income) expense related to the following non-core operating income and expenses:

(.)		U	1	-	hree Mon	-	-			S	ix Months Ended 30,	September
(in thousands)	Sep	tember 30, 2023	Decemb 202	,	March 3	51, 2024	June 3(, 2024	September 30, 2024		2023	2024
Transaction costs	\$	163	\$	670	\$	3,985	\$	672	\$ 140	\$	200 \$	812
Lease remeasurement adjustments		_		(106)		_		_	_		—	_
Accelerated depreciation of leasehold improvements for changes in lease terms		631		631		_		_	_		1,262	_
(Gain) loss on change in fair value for contingent consideration obligation		(2,868)		9,054		12,280		2,953	10,888		(4,117)	13,841
Compensation paid to certain employees as part of an acquisition earn-out		574		574		515		482	321		1,105	803
Gain from negotiation of certain corporate matters		—	(5,300)		—			—		—	—
Loss on sale of subsidiary		_		812		_		_	_		—	_
Other non-core items		_		_		—		30	_		—	30
Total non-core operating income and expenses	\$	(1,500)	\$	6,335	\$	16,780	\$	4,137	\$ 11,349	\$	(1,550) \$	15,486

(4) Represents corporate income taxes at a blended statutory rate applied to pre-tax ANI:

		TI	ree Months Ended	l		Six Months Ended	September 30,
	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024	2023	2024
Federal statutory rate	21.0 %	21.0 %	21.0 %	21.0 %	21.0 %	21.0 %	21.0 %
Combined state, local and foreign rate	1.3 %	1.3 %	1.3 %	1.3 %	1.3 %	1.3 %	1.3 %
Blended statutory rate	22.3 %	22.3 %	22.3 %	22.3 %	22.3 %	22.3 %	22.3 %

(5) Includes carried interest-related compensation expense related to the portion of net carried interest allocation revenue attributable to equity holders of the Company's consolidated subsidiaries that are not 100% owned:

		Т	Six Months End 30,				
(in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024	2023	2024
Realized carried interest-related compensation	\$	\$ 660	\$ 910	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2,189 \$	s —

(6) Excludes the impact of consolidating the Consolidated Funds.

(7) Excludes amounts for Tax Receivable Agreements adjustments recognized as other income (loss) (\$(0.1) million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and \$(0.2) million for the three months ended December 31, 2023), gain associated with amounts received as part of negotiations with a third party related to certain corporate matters (\$5.3 million for the three months ended December 31, 2023), and loss on sale of subsidiary (\$0.8 million for the three months ended December 31, 2023).

Fee-Related Earnings Margin

FRE margin is a non-GAAP performance measure which is calculated by dividing FRE by adjusted management and advisory fees, net. We believe FRE margin is an important measure of profitability on revenues that are largely recurring by nature. We believe FRE margin is useful to investors because it enables them to better evaluate the operating profitability of our business across periods.

The table below shows a reconciliation of FRE to FRE margin.

		Three Months Ended									Si	eptember 30,		
(in thousands)	Se	ptember 30, 2023		December 31, 2023]	March 31, 2024		June 30, 2024	S	eptember 30, 2024		2023		2024
FRE	\$	43,827	\$	50,664	\$	50,900	\$	71,656	\$	72,349	\$	88,229	\$	144,005
Adjusted management and advisory fees, net		142,327		151,943		153,808		178,514		185,481		280,628		363,995
FRE margin		31 %	6	33 %	6	33 %	ó	40 %	6	39 %		31 %	6	40 %

Gross Realized Performance Fees

Gross realized performance fees represents realized carried interest allocations and adjusted incentive fees, including the deferred portion. We believe gross realized performance fees is useful to investors because it presents the total performance fees realized by us.

Net Realized Performance Fees

Net realized performance fees represents gross realized performance fees, less realized performance fee-related compensation. We believe net realized performance fees is useful to investors because it presents the performance fees attributable to us, net of amounts paid to employees as performance fee-related compensation.

The table below shows a reconciliation of total performance fees to gross and net realized performance fees.

		т	Three Months Ende	ed		S	ix Months Ended 30,	September
(in thousands)	ember 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024		2023	2024
Incentive fees	\$ 4,946 \$	\$ 17,891	\$ 2,496	\$ 841	\$ 3,155	\$	4,952 \$	3,996
Realized carried interest allocations	1,585	15,289	18,054	41,804	17,632		16,058	59,436
Unrealized carried interest allocations	55,371	(129,584)	151,757	(25,170)	52,215		104,735	27,045
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations	(12,603)	(69,700)	31,093	(9,089)	13,917		(36,550)	4,828
Total performance fees	49,299	(166,104)	203,400	8,386	86,919		89,195	95,305
Unrealized carried interest allocations	(55,371)	129,584	(151,757)	25,170	(52,215)		(104,735)	(27,045)
Legacy Greenspring carried interest allocations	12,603	69,700	(31,093)	9,089	(13,917)		36,550	(4,828)
Incentive fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds ⁽¹⁾	_	_	1,549	_	75		_	75
Deferred incentive fees	942		1,450	6	2,445		942	2,451
Gross realized performance fees	7,473	33,180	23,549	42,651	23,307		21,952	65,958
Realized performance fee-related compensation	(1,720)	(15,444)	(11,421)	(20,848)	(8,767)		(10,822)	(29,615)
Net realized performance fees	\$ 5,753 \$	\$ 17,736	\$ 12,128	\$ 21,803	\$ 14,540	\$	11,130 \$	36,343

(1) Reflects the add-back of incentive fee revenues for the Consolidated Funds, which have been eliminated in consolidation.

Adjusted Weighted-Average Shares and Adjusted Net Income Per Share

ANI per share measures our per-share earnings assuming all Class B units, Class C units and Class D units in the Partnership were exchanged for Class A common stock in SSG, including the dilutive impact of outstanding equity-based awards. ANI per share is calculated as ANI divided by adjusted weighted-average shares outstanding. We believe adjusted weighted-average shares and ANI per share are useful to investors because they enable investors to better evaluate per-share operating performance across reporting periods.

The following table shows a reconciliation of diluted weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding to adjusted weighted-average shares outstanding used in the computation of ANI per share.

		Thre	ee Months End	ed		Six Months End 30	
	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024	2023	2024
ANI	\$ 30,173	\$ 42,116 \$	37,716	\$ 57,241	\$ 53,569	\$ 59,561 \$	110,810
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding – Basic	62,858,468	64,068,952	64,194,859	66,187,754	68,772,051	62,846,708	67,486,964
Assumed vesting of RSUs	801,014	333,402	512,946	673,854	921,166	601,620	798,186
Assumed vesting and exchange of Class B2 units	2,538,647	2,553,899	2,573,762	1,732,153	_	2,521,725	861,344
Assumed purchase under ESPP	_	_	—	_	2,098	_	1,055
Exchange of Class B units in the Partnership ⁽¹⁾	46,417,845	46,314,543	46,272,227	45,827,707	45,212,921	46,418,987	45,518,634
Exchange of Class C units in the Partnership ⁽¹⁾	2,502,086	1,962,131	1,958,507	1,849,846	1,626,812	2,508,053	1,737,720
Exchange of Class D units in the Partnership ⁽¹⁾	_	_	_	2,239,185	2,239,185	_	2,239,185
Adjusted weighted-average shares	115,118,060	115,232,927	115,512,301	118,510,499	118,774,233	114,897,093	118,643,088
ANI per share	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.37 \$	0.33	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.52 \$	0.93

(1) Assumes the full exchange of Class B units, Class C units or Class D units in the Partnership for Class A common stock of SSG pursuant to the Class B Exchange Agreement, Class C Exchange Agreement or Class D Exchange Agreement, respectively.

Key Operating Metrics

We monitor certain operating metrics that are either common to the asset management industry or that we believe provide important data regarding our business. Refer to the Glossary below for a definition of each of these metrics.

Fee-Earning AUM

			Т	hree Months Ende	d		Si	x Months Ended 30,	September	Percentage Change
(in millions)	Sej	otember 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024		2023	2024	vs. FQ2'24
Separately Managed Accounts	-									
Beginning balance	\$	56,645 \$	\$ 56,380	\$ 56,660	\$ 58,897	\$ 60,272	\$	55,345 \$	58,897	6 %
Contributions ⁽¹⁾		1,036	1,109	2,757	2,085	1,723		2,461	3,808	66 %
Distributions ⁽²⁾		(1,459)	(1,397)	(795)	(830)	(535)		(1,888)	(1,365)	(63)%
Market value, FX and other ⁽³⁾		158	568	275	120	661		462	781	318 %
Ending balance	\$	56,380 \$	\$ 56,660	\$ 58,897	\$ 60,272	\$ 62,121	\$	56,380 \$	62,121	10 %
Focused Commingled Funds										
Beginning balance	\$	30,762 \$	\$ 30,905	\$ 32,772	\$ 34,961	\$ 40,084	\$	30,086 \$	34,961	30 %
Contributions ⁽¹⁾		992	1,898	2,429	5,653	2,122		1,788	7,775	114 %
Distributions ⁽²⁾		(988)	(274)	(327)	(661)	(282)		(1,240)	(943)	(71)%
Market value, FX and other ⁽³⁾		139	243	87	131	370		271	501	166 %
Ending balance	\$	30,905 \$	\$ 32,772	\$ 34,961	\$ 40,084	\$ 42,294	\$	30,905 \$	42,294	37 %
Total										
Beginning balance	\$	87,407 \$	\$ 87,285	\$ 89,432	\$ 93,858	\$ 100,356	\$	85,431 \$	93,858	15 %
Contributions ⁽¹⁾		2,028	3,007	5,186	7,738	3,845		4,249	11,583	90 %
Distributions ⁽²⁾		(2,447)	(1,671)	(1,122)	(1,491)	(817)		(3,128)	(2,308)	(67)%
Market value, FX and other ⁽³⁾		297	811	362	251	1,031		733	1,282	247 %
Ending balance	\$	87,285 \$	\$ 89,432	\$ 93,858	\$ 100,356	\$ 104,415	\$	87,285 \$	104,415	20 %

(1) Contributions consist of new capital commitments that earn fees on committed capital and capital contributions to funds and accounts that earn fees on net invested capital or NAV.

(2) Distributions consist of returns of capital from funds and accounts that pay fees on net invested capital or NAV and reductions in fee-earning AUM from funds that moved from a committed capital to net invested capital fee basis or from funds and accounts that no longer pay fees.

(3) Market value, FX and other primarily consist of changes in market value appreciation (depreciation) for funds that pay on NAV and the effect of foreign exchange rate changes on non-U.S. dollar denominated commitments.

Asset Class Summary

	Three Months Ended									
	Sej	ptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2023		1 20 2024	September 30, 2024				
(in millions)		2023	2023	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	2024	vs. FQ2'24			
FEAUM	<u>^</u>			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						
Private equity	\$	46,464		,			23%			
Infrastructure		20,122	19,789	20,114	20,377	20,986	4%			
Private debt		15,122	15,460	15,477	16,161	16,975	12%			
Real estate		5,577	5,925	8,398	8,963	9,318	67%			
Total	\$	87,285	\$ 89,432	\$ 93,858	\$ 100,356	\$ 104,415	20%			
Separately managed accounts	\$	56,380	\$ 56,660	\$ 58,897	\$ 60,272	\$ 62,121	10%			
Focused commingled funds		30,905	32,772	34,961	40,084	42,294	37%			
Total	\$	87,285	\$ 89,432	\$ 93,858	\$ 100,356	\$ 104,415	20%			
AUM ⁽¹⁾										
	\$	76,031	\$ 78,221	\$ 81,942	\$ 89,329	\$ 91,891	21%			
Private equity Infrastructure	\$	28,678	28,307	30,003	3 89,329 32,756	⁵ 91,891 35,392	21%			
Private debt		27,520	28,307	28,491	30,336	31,854	16%			
Real estate		13,612	14,646	16,201	16,912	16,996	25%			
	\$	145,841	,	,	,	,	2376			
Total	\$	143,041	\$ 148,930	\$ 130,037	\$ 109,555	\$ 176,133	2170			
Separately managed accounts	\$	85,387	\$ 88,890	\$ 93,938	\$ 103,003	\$ 107,252	26%			
Focused commingled funds		46,266	45,508	48,545	51,682	53,870	16%			
Advisory AUM		14,188	14,558	14,154	14,648	15,011	6%			
Fotal	\$	145,841	\$ 148,956	\$ 156,637	\$ 169,333	\$ 176,133	21%			
AUA										
Private equity	\$	264,327	\$ 266,246	\$ 270,350	\$ 279,909	\$ 255,125	(3)%			
Infrastructure		55,146	57,528	60,339	62,599	62,891	14%			
Private debt		18,026	17,916	21,976	22,280	19,328	7%			
Real estate		175,369	168,802	168,455	166,659	168,519	(4)%			
Fotal	\$	512,868	· · · · · ·			<u> </u>	(1)%			
Total capital responsibility ⁽²⁾	\$	658,709	\$ 659,448	\$ 677,757	\$ 700,780	\$ 681,996	4%			

Note: Amounts may not sum to total due to rounding. AUM/AUA reflects final data for the prior period, adjusted for net new client account activity through the period presented, and does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. Net asset value ("NAV") data for underlying investments is as of the prior period, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end. When NAV data is not available by the business day occurring on or after 100 days, or 115 days at the fiscal year-end, following the prior period end, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

(1) Allocation of AUM by asset class is presented by underlying investment asset classification.

(2) Total capital responsibility equals assets under management (AUM) plus assets under advisement (AUA).

Contacts

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Glossary

Assets under advisement, or "AUA," consists of client assets for which we do not have full discretion to make investment decisions but play a role in advising the client or monitoring their investments. We generally earn revenue for advisory-related services on a contractual fixed fee basis. Advisory-related services include asset allocation, strategic planning, development of investment policies and guidelines, screening and recommending investments, legal negotiations, monitoring and reporting on investments, and investment manager review and due diligence. Advisory fees vary by client based on the scope of services, investment activity and other factors. Most of our advisory fees are fixed, and therefore, increases or decreases in AUA do not necessarily lead to proportionate changes in revenue. We believe AUA is a useful metric for assessing the relative size of our advisory business.

Our AUA is calculated as the sum of (i) the NAV of client portfolio assets for which we do not have full discretion and (ii) the unfunded commitments of clients to the underlying investments. Our AUA reflects the investment valuations in respect of the underlying investments of our client accounts on a three-month lag, adjusted for new client account activity through the period end. Our AUA does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. AUA as of September 30, 2024 reflects final data for the prior period (June 30, 2024), adjusted for net new client account activity through September 30, 2024. NAV data for underlying investments is as of June 30, 2024, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days following June 30, 2024. When NAV data is not available by the business day occurring on or after 100 days following June 30, 2024, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

Assets under management, or "AUM," primarily reflects the assets associated with our separately managed accounts ("SMAs") and focused commingled funds. We classify assets as AUM if we have full discretion over the investment decisions in an account or have responsibility or custody of assets. Although management fees are based on a variety of factors and are not linearly correlated with AUM, we believe AUM is a useful metric for assessing the relative size and scope of our asset management business.

Our AUM is calculated as the sum of (i) the net asset value ("NAV") of client portfolio assets, including the StepStone Funds and (ii) the unfunded commitments of clients to the underlying investments and the StepStone Funds. Our AUM reflects the investment valuations in respect of the underlying investments of our funds and accounts on a three-month lag, adjusted for new client account activity through the period end. Our AUM does not include post-period investment valuation or cash activity. AUM as of September 30, 2024 reflects final data for the prior period (June 30, 2024), adjusted for net new client account activity through September 30, 2024. NAV data for underlying investments is as of June 30, 2024, as reported by underlying managers up to the business day occurring on or after 100 days following June 30, 2024, such NAVs are adjusted for cash activity following the last available reported NAV.

Consolidated Funds refer to the StepStone Funds that we are required to consolidate as of the applicable reporting period. We consolidate funds and other entities in which we hold a controlling financial interest.

Consolidated VIEs refer to the variable interest entities that we are required to consolidate as of the applicable reporting period. We consolidate VIEs in which we hold a controlling financial interest.

Fee-earning AUM, or "FEAUM," reflects the assets from which we earn management fee revenue (i.e., fee basis) and includes assets in our SMAs, focused commingled funds and assets held directly by our clients for which we have fiduciary oversight and are paid fees as the manager of the assets. Our SMAs and focused commingled funds typically pay management fees based on capital commitments, net invested capital and, in certain cases, NAV, depending on the fee terms. Management fees are only marginally affected by market appreciation or depreciation because substantially all of the StepStone Funds pay management fees based on capital commitments or net invested capital. As a result, management fees and FEAUM are not materially affected by changes in market value. We believe FEAUM is a useful metric in order to assess assets forming the basis of our management fee revenue.

Legacy Greenspring entities refers to certain entities for which the Company, indirectly through its subsidiaries, became the sole and/or managing member in connection with the Greenspring acquisition.

SSG refers solely to StepStone Group Inc., a Delaware corporation, and not to any of its subsidiaries.

StepStone Funds refer to SMAs and focused commingled funds of the Company, including acquired Greenspring funds, for which the Partnership or one of its subsidiaries acts as both investment adviser and general partner or managing member.

The Partnership refers solely to StepStone Group LP, a Delaware limited partnership, and not to any of its subsidiaries.

Total capital responsibility equals AUM plus AUA. AUM includes any accounts for which StepStone Group has full discretion over the investment decisions, has responsibility to arrange or effectuate transactions, or has custody of assets. AUA refers to accounts for which StepStone Group provides advice or consultation but for which the firm does not have discretionary authority, responsibility to arrange or effectuate transactions, or custody of assets.

Undeployed fee-earning capital represents the amount of capital commitments to StepStone Funds that has not yet been invested or considered active but will generate management fee revenue once invested or activated. We believe undeployed fee-earning capital is a useful metric for measuring the amount of capital that we can put to work in the future and thus earn management fee revenue thereon.

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